## THE TWELVE LEADERS OF QURAISH

CALIPHS WHO TOOK THE RIGHT WAY ABU BAKR 632-634 Caliphal Rule of 2 years Title of As-Siddiq UMAR BIN AL-KHATTAB 634-644 Caliphal Rule of 10 years Title of Al-Faruq UTHMAN AL-AFFAN 644-656 Caliphal Rule of 12 years Title of Al-Ghani ALI BIN ABI TALIB 656-661 Caliph Rule of 5 years Title of Al-Murtadha SPIRITUAL IMAMS POLITICAL CALIPH INFLUENCERS MU'AWIYA HASSAN 661-669 661-680 Caliph 1/2 year & Imam 8 years Political Caliph of 18 years Fifth Caliph relinquishes right First King of Islam YAŻID HUSSEIN 669-680 680-683 Imam for 11 years Political caliph for 3 years Co-Leader of Youth of Paradise First dynasty heir <u>Rival Caliph</u> Political Alawi Claim Brief Caliphal Reign Muhammad ibn Hanafiyyah Mu'awiya II Abdullah bin Zubayr 686-700 683-684 680-692 Uprising in Kufa Marwan ibn Al-Hakim Control over Hijaz 684-685 ABD AL-MALIK IBN MARWAN ZAIN AL-ABEDIN 680-713 685-705 Political caliph for 20 years Imam for 33 years Title of Zain al-Abedin Builds the Dome of the Rock. Rival Caliph Abdullah bin Zubayr 680-692Control over Hijaz ends MUHAMMAD AL-BAQIR IBN AL-WALID 713-743 705-715 Imam for 30 years Political Caliph for 10 years Title of Al-Baqir SULAYMAN 715-717 Political Caliph for 2 years YAŻID 717-724 Political Caliph for 7 years HISHAM 724-743 Political Caliph for 19 years Political Alawi Claim Renewer

Zaid ibn Zain al-Abedin 695-740 Leads Zaidi uprising against HISHAM <u>Renewer</u> Umar ibn Abdul-Aziz 712-720 Political Caliph for 3 years Descendant of Caliph Umar

WALID IBN YAZID JAFAR AL-SADDIQ 740-765 743-744 Political Caliph for 1 year Imam for 25 years Title of Al-Saddiq Last of 12 Political Caliphs Yazid III ibn Al-Walid, Ibrahim ibn Al-Walid 744-744 1 Marwan II ibn Muhammad 744-750 Last Umayyad Caliph Political Alawi Claim New Dynasty of Abbasids Caliphal Rival Muhammad An-Nafs Az-Zakiyya As-Saffāh Abdul Rahman I 762. 750-754 755-788 Leads uprising against al-Mansur. Political Caliph for 4 years Governs in Al-Andalus, Spain First Abbasid Caliph MUSA AL-KAZIM Al-Mansur 765-799 755-775 Political Caliph for 20 years Imam for 34 years Title of Al-Kazim Al-Mahdi 775-785 Political Caliph for 10 years Al-Hadi 785-786 ALI AL-RIDA Harun al-Rashid 799-818 786-809 Imam for 19 years Political Caliph for 25 years Title of Al-Rida Al-Mamun's heir apparent, but dies Al-Amin 809-813 Political Caliph for 4 years Al-Ma'mun 813-833 Political Caliph for 20 years

## THERE WILL BE 12 MUSLIM LEADERS - ALL OF THEM WILL BE FROM QURAISH THE PROPHET MUHAMMAD (Bukhari)

- All Capitalised names refer to either the 4 Caliphs who took The Right Way, the 7 Spiritual Imams or 8 Political Caliphs
- The Best Muslims were the Caliphs who took The Right Way and the Spiritual Imams
- Spiritual and political leadership in one Muslim was present in the Caliphs who took the Right way and then split
- The appointment of the Spiritual Imam Ali as the heir apparent to Al-Ma'mun was the last opportunity in past history for the highest spiritual and political power to be combined in one Muslim
- Spiritual Imams are all direct descendants of the Prophet and Ali ibn Abi Talib
- Spiritual Imamate held by 8
- Political Caliphate held by 21
- Alawi uprisings are 3
- For each Spiritual Imam, there were three Political Leaders
- Renewer of the First Islamic Century was Umar ibn Abdul-Aziz

